

RELEASE DATE
JUNE 2025



ELECTORAL VULNERABILITY INDEX 2025-2026

*FULL LIST OF ALL COUNTRIES AT RISK OF ELECTORAL VIOLENCE 2025-2026
(PAGE 1 OF 5)*

Country	Risk Index	Predicted likelihood of violence	Predicted likelihood of severe violence	Predicted likelihood of moderate violence
Venezuela	91.39	96.89	85.88	11.01
Russian Federation	88.86	96.01	81.71	14.3
Republic of the Congo	85.49	98.43	72.54	25.89
Burundi	85.16	97.88	72.44	25.44
Guinea	76.77	95.5	58.04	37.46
Côte d'Ivoire	75.73	95.96	55.51	40.46
Cameroon	64.43	93.63	35.24	58.39
Gabon	64.4	87.14	41.65	45.49
Haiti	59.47	91.97	26.96	65.01
Bangladesh	59.21	97.95	20.47	77.47
Zambia	59.07	88.62	29.53	59.09
Honduras	58.68	86.59	30.77	55.82
Uganda	58.14	95.43	20.86	74.58
Ethiopia	54.7	92.36	17.04	75.32

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Country	Risk Index	Predicted likelihood of violence	Predicted likelihood of severe violence	Predicted likelihood of moderate violence
Bahrain	54.21	90.32	18.11	72.21
Djibouti	50.94	96.4	5.48	90.92
Philippines	50.83	89.09	12.57	76.52
Algeria	50.31	97.7	2.92	94.79
Vietnam	50.23	84.76	15.7	69.06
Morocco	47.35	90.45	4.24	86.21
Malawi	45.73	82.87	8.59	74.28
Tanzania	45.56	79.57	11.56	68.01
Guinea-Bissau	45.29	84.1	6.49	77.62
Albania	44.63	83.84	5.41	78.44
Colombia	43.5	78.22	8.77	69.45
Benin	41.02	72.82	9.21	63.61
Guyana	39.73	71.51	7.94	63.57
Bosnia and Herzegovina	39.13	75.94	2.31	73.63
Armenia	38.62	72.59	4.66	67.93

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Country	Risk Index	Predicted likelihood of violence	Predicted likelihood of severe violence	Predicted likelihood of moderate violence
Hungary	37.87	70.77	4.96	65.82
United States of America	37.77	73.87	1.67	72.2
Ecuador	35.13	63.06	7.2	55.86
Brazil	34.93	61.43	8.42	53
Gambia	33.2	63.57	2.84	60.72
Bolivia	26.49	49.14	3.84	45.3
Jamaica	16.07	31.56	0.57	30.99
Peru	14.05	25.32	2.77	22.55
Kosovo	10.93	20.16	1.7	18.46
Moldova	10.23	18.52	1.95	16.57
Romania	8.54	16.27	0.81	15.46
Singapore	8.34	16.03	0.66	15.37
Israel	5.16	9.23	1.08	8.15
Canada	5.15	10.26	0.04	10.22
Suriname	4.88	8.81	0.95	7.86

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Kofi Annan
Foundation

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Country	Risk Index	Predicted likelihood of violence	Predicted likelihood of severe violence	Predicted likelihood of moderate violence
Cabo Verde	4.51	8.29	0.74	7.55
Poland	4.5	8.4	0.6	7.8
Bulgaria	4.41	8.48	0.34	8.14
Argentina	4.4	8.18	0.61	7.57
Trinidad and Tobago	4.13	8.17	0.09	8.08
Seychelles	3.65	6.87	0.42	6.44
Slovenia	2.88	5.44	0.33	5.11
Czechia	1.66	3.32	0.01	3.3
Costa Rica	1.57	2.66	0.47	2.19
Chile	0.96	1.9	0.02	1.88

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Portugal	0.75	1.47	0.04	1.43
Latvia	0.69	1.31	0.07	1.24
Cyprus	0.68	1.21	0.16	1.06
Norway	0.48	0.95	0.01	0.94
Italy	0.4	0.79	0.01	0.79
Ireland	0.4	0.79	0.01	0.78
Australia	0.27	0.53	0.01	0.53
Denmark	0.19	0.39	0	0.39
Sweden	0.16	0.27	0.04	0.22
New Zealand	0.14	0.26	0.01	0.26

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