

Table 1. Risk of electoral violence 2024, irrespective of scheduled election. Alphabetic order

Country	Year	Pr. Peaceful	Pr. Med Violence	Pr. High Violence	Pr. Any Violence	Risk index
Afghanistan	2024	0.055	0.435	0.511	0.945	0.728
Albania	2024	0.152	0.81	0.038	0.848	0.443
Algeria	2024	0.112	0.774	0.115	0.888	0.501
Angola	2024	0.061	0.881	0.058	0.939	0.498
Argentina	2024	0.978	0.022	0.001	0.022	0.011
Armenia	2024	0.298	0.657	0.045	0.702	0.374
Australia	2024	0.992	0.007	0.002	0.008	0.005
Austria	2024	0.996	0.004	0.001	0.004	0.002
Azerbaijan	2024	0.035	0.132	0.833	0.965	0.899
Bahrain	2024	0.067	0.745	0.188	0.933	0.56
Bangladesh	2024	0.03	0.545	0.424	0.97	0.697
Barbados	2024	0.993	0.007	0.001	0.007	0.004
Belarus	2024	0.072	0.463	0.465	0.928	0.696
Belgium	2024	0.997	0.003	0	0.003	0.002
Benin	2024	0.294	0.602	0.104	0.706	0.405
Bhutan	2024	0.885	0.101	0.014	0.115	0.065
Bolivia	2024	0.489	0.472	0.039	0.511	0.275
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2024	0.199	0.783	0.017	0.801	0.409
Botswana	2024	0.477	0.46	0.063	0.523	0.293
Brazil	2024	0.443	0.5	0.056	0.557	0.306
Bulgaria	2024	0.939	0.06	0.001	0.061	0.031
Burkina Faso	2024	0.615	0.313	0.072	0.385	0.229
Burma/Myanmar	2024	0.125	0.604	0.271	0.875	0.573
Burundi	2024	0.024	0.231	0.745	0.976	0.86
Cambodia	2024	0.024	0.104	0.872	0.976	0.924
Cameroon	2024	0.026	0.573	0.401	0.974	0.688
Canada	2024	0.744	0.251	0.005	0.256	0.13
Cape Verde	2024	0.976	0.023	0.001	0.024	0.012
Central African Republic	2024	0.026	0.344	0.631	0.974	0.803
Chad	2024	0.019	0.168	0.813	0.981	0.897
Chile	2024	0.962	0.034	0.004	0.038	0.021
China	2024	0.199	0.425	0.376	0.801	0.588
Colombia	2024	0.246	0.707	0.048	0.754	0.401
Comoros	2024	0.034	0.311	0.655	0.966	0.81
Costa Rica	2024	0.985	0.012	0.002	0.015	0.009
Croatia	2024	0.97	0.027	0.003	0.03	0.017

Table 2. Risk of electoral violence 2024, irrespective of scheduled election. Alphabetic order

Country	Year	Pr. Peaceful	Pr. Med Violence	Pr. High Violence	Pr. Any Violence	Risk index
Cuba	2024	0.019	0.199	0.782	0.981	0.881
Cyprus	2024	0.988	0.011	0.001	0.012	0.006
Czechia	2024	0.971	0.028	0.001	0.029	0.015
Democratic Republic of the Congo	2024	0.029	0.616	0.356	0.971	0.663
Denmark	2024	0.994	0.006	0	0.006	0.003
Djibouti	2024	0.029	0.926	0.045	0.971	0.508
Dominican Re- public	2024	0.356	0.615	0.029	0.644	0.337
Ecuador	2024	0.366	0.59	0.044	0.634	0.339
Egypt	2024	0.017	0.132	0.852	0.983	0.918
El Salvador	2024	0.103	0.663	0.234	0.897	0.565
Equatorial Guinea	2024	0.007	0.092	0.901	0.993	0.947
Eritrea	2024	0.053	0.324	0.623	0.947	0.785
Estonia	2024	0.997	0.002	0	0.003	0.001
Eswatini	2024	0.439	0.426	0.134	0.561	0.347
Ethiopia	2024	0.087	0.716	0.197	0.913	0.555
Fiji	2024	0.224	0.729	0.047	0.776	0.412
Finland	2024	0.973	0.027	0	0.027	0.014
France	2024	0.942	0.058	0	0.058	0.029
Gabon	2024	0.049	0.456	0.496	0.951	0.724
Georgia	2024	0.351	0.593	0.056	0.649	0.352
Germany	2024	0.996	0.004	0	0.004	0.002
Ghana	2024	0.263	0.704	0.032	0.737	0.385
Greece	2024	0.989	0.01	0	0.011	0.006
Guatemala	2024	0.124	0.81	0.066	0.876	0.471
Guinea	2024	0.036	0.338	0.627	0.964	0.796
Guinea-Bissau	2024	0.152	0.82	0.028	0.848	0.438
Guyana	2024	0.24	0.65	0.111	0.76	0.435
Haiti	2024	0.081	0.599	0.32	0.919	0.619
Honduras	2024	0.148	0.551	0.301	0.852	0.576
Hungary	2024	0.235	0.715	0.05	0.765	0.407
Iceland	2024	0.976	0.023	0.001	0.024	0.012
India	2024	0.111	0.75	0.14	0.889	0.514
Indonesia	2024	0.21	0.739	0.051	0.79	0.42
Iran	2024	0.05	0.508	0.442	0.95	0.696
Iraq	2024	0.064	0.651	0.285	0.936	0.61
Ireland	2024	0.99	0.009	0.001	0.01	0.005
Israel	2024	0.93	0.064	0.007	0.07	0.039
Italy	2024	0.998	0.002	0	0.002	0.001
Ivory Coast	2024	0.042	0.432	0.526	0.958	0.742
Jamaica	2024	0.585	0.402	0.013	0.415	0.214
Japan	2024	0.996	0.004	0	0.004	0.002

Table 3. Risk of electoral violence 2024, irrespective of scheduled election. Alphabetic order

Country	Year	Pr. Peaceful	Pr. Med Violence	Pr. High Violence	Pr. Any Violence	Risk index
Jordan	2024	0.146	0.767	0.087	0.854	0.471
Kazakhstan	2024	0.03	0.945	0.025	0.97	0.497
Kenya	2024	0.262	0.684	0.054	0.738	0.396
Kosovo	2024	0.846	0.138	0.016	0.154	0.085
Kuwait	2024	0.812	0.176	0.012	0.188	0.1
Kyrgyzstan	2024	0.301	0.647	0.051	0.699	0.375
Laos	2024	0.12	0.413	0.467	0.88	0.673
Latvia	2024	0.976	0.023	0.001	0.024	0.013
Lebanon	2024	0.059	0.846	0.095	0.941	0.518
Lesotho	2024	0.297	0.637	0.066	0.703	0.384
Liberia	2024	0.152	0.785	0.063	0.848	0.455
Libya	2024	0.118	0.604	0.279	0.882	0.58
Lithuania	2024	0.991	0.009	0	0.009	0.005
Luxembourg	2024	0.996	0.004	0	0.004	0.002
Madagascar	2024	0.144	0.78	0.075	0.856	0.465
Malawi	2024	0.12	0.801	0.079	0.88	0.479
Malaysia	2024	0.524	0.427	0.049	0.476	0.263
Maldives	2024	0.48	0.484	0.036	0.52	0.278
Mali	2024	0.233	0.618	0.149	0.767	0.458
Malta	2024	0.966	0.031	0.003	0.034	0.019
Mauritania	2024	0.137	0.761	0.102	0.863	0.482
Mauritius	2024	0.494	0.454	0.052	0.506	0.279
Mexico	2024	0.193	0.76	0.047	0.807	0.427
Moldova	2024	0.813	0.176	0.011	0.187	0.099
Mongolia	2024	0.63	0.34	0.03	0.37	0.2
Montenegro	2024	0.63	0.349	0.021	0.37	0.195
Morocco	2024	0.102	0.85	0.048	0.898	0.473
Mozambique	2024	0.068	0.746	0.187	0.932	0.559
Namibia	2024	0.578	0.376	0.047	0.422	0.234
Nepal	2024	0.141	0.826	0.033	0.859	0.446
Netherlands	2024	0.997	0.003	0	0.003	0.002
New Zealand	2024	0.992	0.007	0.001	0.008	0.004
Nicaragua	2024	0.035	0.167	0.798	0.965	0.881
Niger	2024	0.166	0.693	0.141	0.834	0.488
Nigeria	2024	0.066	0.794	0.14	0.934	0.537
North Korea	2024	0.032	0.144	0.825	0.968	0.896
North Macedonia	2024	0.461	0.516	0.023	0.539	0.281

Table 4. Risk of electoral violence 2024, irrespective of scheduled election. Alphabetic order

Country	Year	Pr. Peaceful	Pr. Med Violence	Pr. High Violence	Pr. Any Violence	Risk index
Norway	2024	0.99	0.01	0	0.01	0.005
Oman	2024	0.891	0.091	0.018	0.109	0.064
Pakistan	2024	0.057	0.731	0.212	0.943	0.577
Panama	2024	0.933	0.062	0.005	0.067	0.036
Papua Guinea	New 2024	0.192	0.39	0.418	0.808	0.613
Paraguay	2024	0.787	0.192	0.02	0.213	0.116
Peru	2024	0.818	0.168	0.014	0.182	0.098
Philippines	2024	0.117	0.788	0.096	0.883	0.49
Poland	2024	0.818	0.164	0.017	0.182	0.1
Portugal	2024	0.998	0.002	0	0.002	0.001
Qatar	2024	0.74	0.16	0.1	0.26	0.18
Republic of the Congo	2024	0.015	0.13	0.854	0.985	0.92
Romania	2024	0.909	0.082	0.009	0.091	0.05
Russia	2024	0.041	0.619	0.34	0.959	0.649
Rwanda	2024	0.053	0.826	0.121	0.947	0.534
Sao Tome and Principe	2024	0.951	0.046	0.003	0.049	0.026
Saudi Arabia	2024	0.447	0.325	0.228	0.553	0.391
Senegal	2024	0.3	0.632	0.069	0.7	0.385
Serbia	2024	0.099	0.837	0.064	0.901	0.482
Seychelles	2024	0.883	0.105	0.011	0.117	0.064
Sierra Leone	2024	0.1	0.566	0.334	0.9	0.617
Singapore	2024	0.798	0.176	0.026	0.202	0.114
Slovakia	2024	0.961	0.038	0.001	0.039	0.02
Slovenia	2024	0.961	0.037	0.002	0.039	0.02
Solomon Islands	2024	0.476	0.487	0.037	0.524	0.281
Somalia	2024	0.078	0.417	0.504	0.922	0.713
South Africa	2024	0.308	0.678	0.013	0.692	0.352
South Korea	2024	0.978	0.018	0.004	0.022	0.013
South Sudan	2024	0.026	0.29	0.684	0.974	0.829
Spain	2024	0.99	0.01	0	0.01	0.005
Sri Lanka	2024	0.321	0.625	0.054	0.679	0.366
Sudan	2024	0.036	0.578	0.387	0.964	0.676
Suriname	2024	0.911	0.079	0.01	0.089	0.049

Table 5. Risk of electoral violence 2024, irrespective of scheduled election. Alphabetic order

Country	Year	Pr. Peaceful	Pr. Med Violence	Pr. High Violence	Pr. Any Violence	Risk index
Sweden	2024	0.999	0.001	0	0.001	0
Switzerland	2024	0.999	0.001	0	0.001	0.001
Syria	2024	0.044	0.385	0.572	0.956	0.764
Taiwan	2024	0.978	0.019	0.002	0.022	0.012
Tajikistan	2024	0.024	0.329	0.647	0.976	0.812
Tanzania	2024	0.178	0.681	0.141	0.822	0.482
Thailand	2024	0.159	0.752	0.089	0.841	0.465
The Gambia	2024	0.25	0.735	0.015	0.75	0.382
Timor-Leste	2024	0.854	0.132	0.014	0.146	0.08
Togo	2024	0.072	0.828	0.1	0.928	0.514
Trinidad and Tobago	2024	0.837	0.155	0.007	0.163	0.085
Tunisia	2024	0.567	0.351	0.082	0.433	0.257
Turkmenistan	2024	0.013	0.084	0.903	0.987	0.945
Türkiye	2024	0.08	0.841	0.079	0.92	0.5
Uganda	2024	0.034	0.713	0.253	0.966	0.61
Ukraine	2024	0.306	0.617	0.076	0.694	0.385
United Arab Emirates	2024	0.833	0.122	0.045	0.167	0.106
United Kingdom	2024	0.98	0.019	0.001	0.02	0.011
United States of America	2024	0.485	0.507	0.008	0.515	0.261
Uruguay	2024	0.985	0.015	0	0.015	0.008
Uzbekistan	2024	0.027	0.418	0.555	0.973	0.764
Vanuatu	2024	0.944	0.054	0.002	0.056	0.029
Venezuela	2024	0.075	0.548	0.376	0.925	0.65
Vietnam	2024	0.149	0.745	0.106	0.851	0.479
Yemen	2024	0.16	0.66	0.18	0.84	0.51
Zambia	2024	0.145	0.606	0.249	0.855	0.552
Zimbabwe	2024	0.034	0.772	0.194	0.966	0.58